16BT401 NANOBIOTECHNOLOGY

Hours Per Week :

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Source: www.apicetech.com

Course Description and Objectives:

This course combines physical laws, chemical procedures and biological principles in the nano-scale. The objective of the course is to enrich students with important applications of nanobiotechnology in a range of fields like medical diagnosis, drug delivery, detection of bio-macromolecules in complicated biochemical systems etc.

Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to

- CO1: Designing of reduction in materials dimensionality and its relationship with materials properties.
- CO2: Synthesize nanomaterial's by using physical and chemical methods based on their dimensionality.
- CO3: Evaluate the nanoparticles for drug delivery applications.
- CO4: Develop the Nano-biosensors- insight into the use of Nanotechnology in biomedical, microelectronics and optical applications.
- CO5: Understanding of approaches for Nanomaterial fabrication & Nanotechnology tools.

SKILLS:

- Prepare nanoparticles from organic oils.
- ✓ Charaterize nanoparticles by analytical and imaging systems.
- ✓ Evaluate safety of nanoparticles on cell lines.

UNIT - 1

ACTIVITIES:

• Design new

arthritis,

diseases.

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therapeutics and

delivery vehicles for cancer,

neurological and

Novel formulation

to enhance the efficacy of

existing drugs.

imaging for early

o Detection and

disease

o Design and

tissue

develop smart

nanomaterial for bioseparation,

engineering and

other medical

applications.

diagnosis.

other important

targeted drug

INTRODUCTION:Scope and overview; Length scales; Importance of nanoscale and technology; History of nanotechnology; Future of nanotechnology- nano technology revolution, silicon based technology; Benefits and challenges in molecular manufacturing; The molecular assembler concepts.

UNIT-2

NANO PARTICLES: Introduction; Types of nanoparticles; Techniques to synthesize nanoparticles; Characterization and application of nanoparticles - toxic effects of nanomaterials, significance of nanoparticles; Nanofabrications- MEMS/NEMS; Atomic force microscopy; Self assembled monolayers/ dip-pen nanolithography; Soft lithography; PDMS moulding; Nano wires and nanotubes.

UNIT-3

APPLICATIONS - I : Nanobiosensor and nanofluids; Nanocrystals in biological detection; Electrochemical DNA sensors and integrated nanoliter systems; Nano-biodevices and systems; Fabrication of novel biomaterials through molecular self assembly- small scale systems for *in vivo* drug delivery; Future nanomachines.

UNIT - 4

APPLICATIONS- II: Clinical applications of nanodevices; Artificial neurons; Real-time nanosensorsapplications in cancer biology, nanomedicine; Synthetic retinyl chips based on bacterio rhodopsins. High throughput DNA sequencing with nanocarbon tubules; Nanosurgical devices.

UNIT - 5

ETHICAL ISSUES IN NANOTECHNOLOGY: Introduction; Socio-economic challenges; Ethical Issues in nanotechnology with special reference to nanomedicine applied in nonmedical contexts; Nanotechnology and future socio-economic challenges.

TEXT BOOKS:

- C. M. Niemeyer and C. A. Mirkin, "Nanobiotechnology: Concepts, Applications and Perspectives", 1st edition, Wiley-VCH, 2006.
- 2. J. Liu and K. Shimohara, "Biomolecular Computation by Nanobiotechnology", 1st edition, Artech House, 2007.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. R. S. Greco, "Nanoscale Technology in Biological Systems", 1st edition, CRC Press. 2005.
- 2. H. S. Nalwa, "Handbook of Nanostructural Biomaterials and their applications in Nanobiotechnology", 1st edition, American Scientific Publishers, 2005.
- 3. V. Vogel, "Nanotechnology: Volume 5: Nanomedicine and Nanotechnology", 1st edition, John Wiley and Sons Limited, 2008.

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