

## (EC525) ANALOG IC DESIGN

*Objective of the Course : This course imparts the knowledge of analog circuit designs in VLSI with operational amplifier. It also gives the clear knowledge of gain, noise and bandwidth parameters with a simple and multiple stages.*

### UNIT - I

**Introduction to Analog Design, MOS Transistor basics,  $I_d$  equation,  $V_{-I}$  Characteristics :** Small - Signal model, current sinks, current sources: Simple, Cascode, regulated cascode, regulated cascode, current mirrors: simple, cascode, regulated cascode, Wilson, widers, Voltage reference.

### UNIT - II

**Single stage amplifiers:** Basic concepts, common source amplifier, source follower, common gate amplifier, cascode amplifier, folded cascode amplifier, differential amplifier, Frequency response of amplifiers.

### UNIT - III

**Feedback:** General considerations, feedback topologies, effect of loading, effect of feedback on Noise.

### UNIT - IV

**Operational Amplifiers:** One stage OP- AMP, two stage OP-AMP, Gain boosting, comparison, two stage OP-AMP with constant  $g_m$  biasing circuit, OP-AMP compensation, Output stage.

### UNIT - V

**Noise:** Stastical characteristics of Noise, Types of Noise, representation of noise in circuits, Noise in single - stage amplifiers, Noise in differential pairs, Noise bandwidth.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. David A. John, Ken Martin, Analog Integrated Circuit Design.
2. Behagad. Razavi, Design of Analog CMOS Integrated Circuit.
3. Gray, Huret Lewis, Mayer, John Wiley & Sons, Analysis and design of Analog Integrated Circuits
4. R. Jacob. Baker, CMOS Circuit design, Layout and Simulation

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Mohammed Ismail, Terri Fiez, Analog VLSI Signal and Information Processing.
2. Randall. L. Geiger, Phillip E. Allen, VLSI Design, Techniques for Analog and Digital Circuits.