IV Year B.Tech. Bioinformatics I - Semester

L T P To C

BT415 BIOPHARMACEUTICAL TECHNOLOGY (ELECTIVE-IV)

Course Description and Objectives:

To give an awareness to the student about history, sources of drugs, pharmocodynamics and pharmacokinetics and drug manufacturing. Also about production and applications of biopharmaceuticals and drug delivery systems.

Course Outcomes:

Student gains knowledge on

- 1. History and sources of drugs, different dosage forms and routes of drug administration.
- 2. Pharmacodynamic and pharmacokinetic mechanisms
- 3. GMP, Manufacturing facilities, sources, production procedures, analysis and formulation of drugs and Biopharmaceuticals
- 4. Production and medical applications of therapeutic proteins like interferons, interleukins, insulin, erythropoietin, hGH etc.,
- 5. Biomaterials and different drug delivery systems.

UNIT I: Introduction to Pharmaceuticals:

History & Definition of Drugs. Sources of Drugs - Plant, Animals, Microbes and Minerals, Different dosage forms, Routes of drug administration.

UNIT II: Pharmacodynamics and Pharmacokinetics:

Physico-Chemical Principles, Pharmacodynamics- Mechanism of drug action, Drug receptors, and Physiological receptors: structural and functional families. Pharmacokinetics - Drug absorption, Factors that affect the absorption of drugs, Distribution of drugs, Biotransformation of drugs, Bioavailability of drugs.

Bioinformatics 141

UNIT III: Drug manufacturing processes:

Good manufacturing practices, Manufacturing facilities, Sources of Biopharmaceuticals, Production & analysis of Biopharmaceuticals. Recent advances in the manufacture of drugs using r-DNA technology.

UNIT IV: Production and Applications of Biopharmaceuticals:

Production of Therapeutic Proteins, Hormones, Cytokines - Interferon's, Interleukins I & II, Tumor Necrosis Factor (TNF); Nucleic acids. Role of Biopharmaceuticals in treatment of various health disorders

UNIT V : Drug Delivery Systems, Biomaterials & their Applications :

Controlled and sustained delivery of drugs. Biomaterial for the sustained drug delivery. Liposome mediated drug delivery. Drug delivery methods for therapeutic proteins.

TEXT BOOKS:

- Leon Lachman, H.A. Lieberman & J.L.Kanig, Theory & Practice of Industrial Pharmacy, 3rd ed. Varghese Publishg House, Bombay, 1987
- 2. Gary Walsh Biopharmaceuticals: Biochemistry & Biotechnology, 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons Ltd., England. 1998.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Milo Gibaldi Biopharmaceutics and Clinical Pharmocokinetics, First edition, Pharma Book Syndicate, 2006.
- 2. Remington's Pharmaceutical Sciences, Mark Publications & Co.
- 3. Tripathi K.D. Essentials of Medical Pharmacology, 6th edition, Jaypee Publication, 2006.
- 4. Brahmankar, D.M., Sunil, B.Jaiswals Biopharmaceutics & Pharmacokinetics a Treatise, 2nd edition, M.K.Jain Publication, Delhi, 2009.

142 Bioinformatics